

***EBI Report on the ‘Pandemic Crisis-related’
Economic Policy and Financial Regulation Measures:
International, EU and Euro Area Levels***

(standing as of 29 January 2021)

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I. Economic Policy Measures
A. Monetary Policy Measures: European Central Bank (ECB) – Eurosystem
<p>ECB prolongs support via targeted lending operations for banks that lend to the real economy: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr201210_1~e8e95af01c.en.html (10/12)</p> <p>ECB extends pandemic emergency longer-term refinancing operations: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr201210~8acfa5026f.en.html (10/12)</p> <p>Monetary policy decisions: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.mp201210~8c2778b843.en.html (10/12)</p> <p>Monetary policy decisions: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.mp201029~4392a355f4.en.html (29/10)</p> <p>Decision (EU) 2020/1264 of the European Central Bank of 8 September 2020 amending Decision (EU) 2019/1743 of the European Central Bank on the remuneration of holdings of excess reserves and of certain deposits (ECB/2020/38, OJ L 297, 11.9.2020, p. 5): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.297.01.0005.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:297:TOC (11/9)</p> <p>Monetary policy decisions: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.mp200910~f4a8da495e.en.html (10/9)</p> <p>Decision (EU) 2020/1143 of the European Central Bank of 28 July 2020 amending Decision (EU) 2020/440 on a temporary pandemic emergency purchase programme (ECB/2020/36, OJ L 248, 31.7.2020, p. 24): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.248.01.0024.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:248:TOC (31/7)</p> <p>Decisions taken by the Governing Council of the ECB (in addition to decisions setting interest rates): https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/govcdec/otherdec/2020/html/ecb.gc200731~33d1f664a6.en.html (31/7)</p> <p>The impact of the ECB's monetary policy measures taken in response to the COVID-19 crisis: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/economic-bulletin/focus/2020/html/ecb.ebbox202005_03~12b5ff68bf.en.html (30/7)</p> <p>Europe's response to the crisis: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200723~c06fafabb6.en.html (23/7)</p> <p>Monetary policy decisions: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.mp200716~fc5f5be06d9.en.html (16/7)</p> <p>Necessary, suitable and proportionate: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200628~d238a8970c.en.html (28/6)</p> <p>New Eurosystem repo facility to provide euro liquidity to non-euro area central banks: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr200625~60373986e5.en.html (25/6)</p> <p>The market stabilisation role of the pandemic emergency purchase programme: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200622~14c4269b9e.en.html (22/6)</p> <p>Opinion of the ECB of 8 May 2020 on a proposal for a regulation on the establishment of a European instrument for temporary support to mitigate unemployment risks in an emergency (SURE) following the COVID-19 outbreak (CON/2020/14, OJ C 190, 8.6.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C_.2020.190.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:190:TOC (8/6)</p> <p>Expanding the pandemic emergency purchase programme: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200605~0ee256bcc9.en.html (5/6)</p> <p>Monetary policy decisions: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.mp200604~a307d3429c.en.html (4/6)</p> <p>Guideline (EU) 2020/634 of the ECB of 7 May 2020 amending Guideline ECB/2014/31 on additional temporary measures relating to Eurosystem refinancing operations and eligibility of collateral (ECB/2020/29,</p>

OJ L 148, 11.5.2020, p. 10): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.148.01.0010.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:148:FULL (11/5)
Decision (EU) 2020/614 of the European Central Bank of 30 April 2020 amending Decision (EU) 2019/1311 on a third series of targeted longer-term refinancing operations (ECB/2020/25, OJ L 141, 5.5.2020, p. 28): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.141.01.0028.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:141:TOC (5/5)
The monetary policy response to the pandemic emergency: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200501~a2d8f514a0.en.html (1/5)
ECB announces new pandemic emergency longer-term refinancing operations: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr200430_1~477f400e39.en.html (30/4)
ECB recalibrates targeted lending operations to further support real economy: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr200430~fa46f38486.en.html (30/4)
ECB communication to reporting agents on the extension of deadlines for the reporting of statistical information in the context of COVID-19: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/other/ecb.200429_extension_deadlines_statistical_info_covid~13f0c6dca1.en.pdf?73e15e0d647950b36b682dc9dddbe5c5 (29/4)
ECB takes steps to mitigate impact of possible rating downgrades on collateral availability: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr200422_1~95e0f62a2b.en.html (22/4)
Improving funding conditions for the real economy during the COVID-19 crisis: the ECB's collateral easing measures: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200422~244d933f86.en.html (22/4)
Regulation (EU) 2020/533 of the European Central Bank of 15 April 2020 on the extension of deadlines for the reporting of statistical information (ECB/2020/23, OJ L 119, 17.4.2020, p. 15): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.119.01.0015.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:119:FULL (17/4)
ECB communication to reporting agents on the collection of statistical information in the context of COVID-19: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/other/ecb.200415_communication_reporting_agents_on_statistical_info_covid~563fccc78b.en.pdf (15/4)
How the ECB is helping firms and households: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200409~3aa2815720.en.html (9/4)
Guideline (EU) 2020/515 of the ECB of 7 April 2020 amending Guideline ECB/2014/31 on additional temporary measures relating to Eurosystem refinancing operations and eligibility of collateral (ECB/2020/21, OJ L 110I, 8.4.2020, p. 26): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.LI.2020.110.01.0026.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:110I:FULL (8/4)
Decision (EU) 2020/506 of the ECB of 7 April 2020 amending Guideline (EU) 2015/510 on the implementation of the Eurosystem monetary policy framework and Guideline (EU) 2016/65 on the valuation haircuts applied in the implementation of the Eurosystem monetary policy framework (ECB/2020/20, OJ L 109I, 7.4.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.LI.2020.109.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:109I:FULL (7/4)
ECB announces package of temporary collateral easing measures: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr200407~2472a8ccda.en.html (7/4)
The ECB's commercial paper purchases: A targeted response to the economic disturbances caused by COVID-19: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200403~54ecc5988b.en.html (3/4)
ECB extends review of its monetary policy strategy until mid-2021: https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr200402~942a1358ee.en.html (2/4)
Decision (EU) 2020/441 of the ECB of 24 March 2020 amending Decision (EU) 2016/948 of the European Central Bank on the implementation of the corporate sector purchase programme (ECB/2020/18, OJ L 91, 25.3.2020, p. 5): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.091.01.0005.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:091:FULL (25/3)

Decision (EU) 2020/440 of the ECB of 24 March 2020 on a temporary pandemic emergency purchase programme (ECB/2020/17, OJ L 91, 25.3.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.091.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:091:FULL (25/3)

Our response to the coronavirus emergency:

<https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200319~11f421e25e.en.html> (19/3)

Decision (EU) 2020/407 of the European Central Bank of 16 March 2020 amending Decision (EU) 2019/1311 on a third series of targeted longer-term refinancing operations (ECB/2020/13, OJ L 80, 17.3.2020, p. 23):

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?qid=1584535316067&uri=CELEX:32020D0407> (17/3)

The Monetary Policy Package: An Analytical Framework:

<https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/blog/date/2020/html/ecb.blog200313~9e783ea567.en.html> (13/3)

ECB announces easing of conditions for targeted longer-term refinancing operations (TLTRO III):

https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr200312_1~39db50b717.en.html (12/3)

ECB announces measures to support bank liquidity conditions and money market activity:

https://www.ecb.europa.eu/press/pr/date/2020/html/ecb.pr200312_2~06c32dabd1.en.html (12/3)

B. Other Economic Policy Measures

1. EU Council – Eurogroup Reports and Statements

European Council conclusions, 10-11 December 2020: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/11/european-council-conclusions-10-11-december-2020> (11/12)

Press release by President Charles Michel on an international Treaty on Pandemics:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/03/press-release-by-president-charles-michel-on-an-international-treaty-on-pandemics> (3/12)

Statement of the Eurogroup in inclusive format on the ESM reform and the early introduction of the backstop to the Single Resolution Fund: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/el/press/press-releases/2020/11/30/statement-of-the-eurogroup-in-inclusive-format-on-the-esm-reform-and-the-early-introduction-of-the-backstop-to-the-single-resolution-fund> (30/11)

Eurogroup statement on COVID-19 developments this autumn: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/11/03/eurogroup-statement-on-covid-19-developments-this-autumn> (3/11)

European Council conclusions, 17-21 July 2020: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/45109/210720-ueco-final-conclusions-en.pdf> (21/7)

Eurogroup Statement on the Pandemic Crisis Support: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/el/press/press-releases/2020/05/08/eurogroup-statement-on-the-pandemic-crisis-supportn> (8/5)

Conclusions of the President of the European Council following the video conference of the members of the European Council, 23 April 2020: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/04/23/conclusions-by-president-charles-michel-following-the-video-conference-with-members-of-the-european-council-on-23-april-2020> (23/4)

Report on the comprehensive economic policy response to the COVID-19 pandemic:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/04/09/report-on-the-comprehensive-economic-policy-response-to-the-covid-19-pandemic> (9/4)

Statement on COVID-19 economic policy response: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/03/16/statement-on-covid-19-economic-policy-response> (16/3)

2. Council of the EU

Travel restrictions: Council reviews the list of third countries for which member states should gradually lift restrictions on non-essential travel: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/03/16/statement-on-covid-19-economic-policy-response>

[releases/2021/01/28/travel-restrictions-council-reviews-the-list-of-third-countries-for-which-member-states-should-gradually-lift-restrictions-on-non-essential-travel](https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2021/01/28/travel-restrictions-council-reviews-the-list-of-third-countries-for-which-member-states-should-gradually-lift-restrictions-on-non-essential-travel) (28/1/2021)

New COVID-19 slot relief to help airlines and avoid ghost flights: Council adopts mandate:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2021/01/27/new-covid-19-slot-relief-to-help-airlines-and-avoid-ghost-flights-council-adopts-mandate> (27/1/2021)

Council Decision (EU) 2021/26 of 12 January 2021 further extending the temporary derogation from the Council's Rules of Procedure introduced by Decision (EU) 2020/430, and extended by Decisions (EU) 2020/556, (EU) 2020/702, (EU) 2020/970, (EU) 2020/1253 and (EU) 2020/1659, in view of the travel difficulties caused by the COVID-19 pandemic in the Union (OJ L 11, 14.1.2021, p. 19–20): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2021.011.01.0019.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2021%3A011%3AFUL

[L](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2021.011.01.0019.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2021%3A011%3AFUL) (14.1.2021)

Council Regulation (EU) 2020/2094 of 14 December 2020 establishing a European Union Recovery Instrument to support the recovery in the aftermath of the COVID-19 crisis (OJ L 433I, 22.12.2020, p. 23):

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:L:2020:433I:FULL&from=EN> (22/12)

COVID-19 lessons learned in health: the Council approves conclusions:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/18/covid-19-lessons-learned-in-health-the-council-approves-conclusions> (18/12)

Recovery and Resilience Facility: Council presidency and Parliament reach provisional agreement:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/18/recovery-and-resilience-facility-council-presidency-and-parliament-reach-provisional-agreement> (18/12)

Travel restrictions: Council reviews the list of third countries for which restrictions on non-essential travel should be lifted:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/17/travel-restrictions-council-reviews-the-list-of-third-countries-for-which-restrictions-on-non-essential-travel-should-be-lifted> (17/12)

Council calls for strengthening resilience and countering hybrid threats, including disinformation in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/15/council-calls-for-strengthening-resilience-and-countering-hybrid-threats-including-disinformation-in-the-context-of-the-covid-19-pandemic> (15/12)

Council Directive (EU) 2020/2020 of 7 December 2020 amending Directive 2006/112/EC as regards temporary measures in relation to value added tax applicable to COVID-19 vaccines and in vitro diagnostic medical devices in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 419, 11.12.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.419.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A419%3ATOC

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Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/2005 of 4 December 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to Ireland to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 412, 8.12.2020, p. 33): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.412.01.0033.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A412%3ATOC

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Council greenlights temporary VAT relief on COVID-19 vaccines and test kits:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/07/council-greenlights-temporary-vat-relief-on-covid-19-vaccines-and-test-kits> (7/12)

COVID-19: Presidency and Parliament reach political agreement on REACT-EU:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/11/18/covid-19-presidency-and-parliament-reach-political-agreement-on-react-eu> (18/11)

Towards a more dynamic, resilient and competitive European industry: Council adopts conclusions:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/11/16/towards-a-more-dynamic-resilient-and-competitive-european-industry-council-adopts-conclusions> (16/11)

Presidency Report on the state of play of EU-coordination in response to the COVID-19 pandemic:

<https://data.consilium.europa.eu/doc/document/ST-12559-2020-INIT/en/pdf> (12/11)

Council Decision (EU) 2020/1659 of 6 November 2020 further extending the temporary derogation from the Council's Rules of Procedure introduced by Decision (EU) 2020/430, and extended by Decisions (EU) 2020/556, (EU) 2020/702, (EU) 2020/970 and (EU) 2020/1253, in view of the travel difficulties caused by the COVID-19 pandemic in the Union (OJ L 376, 10.11.2020, p. 3): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.376.01.0003.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A376%3ATOC (10/11)

Next multiannual financial framework and recovery package: Council presidency reaches political agreement with the European Parliament: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/11/10/next-multiannual-financial-framework-and-recovery-package-council-presidency-reaches-political-agreement-with-the-european-parliament> (10/11)

Council Recommendation (EU) 2020/1632 of 30 October 2020 on a coordinated approach to the restriction of free movement in response to the COVID-19 pandemic in the Schengen area (OJ L 366, 4.11.2020, p. 25):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.366.01.0025.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A366%3ATOC (4/11)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1561 of 23 October 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to Hungary to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 357, 27.10.2020, p. 24): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.357.01.0024.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A357%3ATOC

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Pandemic contingency plan for freight transport - Council adopts conclusions:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/10/23/pandemic-contingency-plan-for-freight-transport-council-adopts-conclusions> (23/10)

Travel restrictions: Council reviews the list of third countries for which restrictions should be lifted:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/10/22/travel-restrictions-council-reviews-the-list-of-third-countries-for-which-restrictions-should-be-lifted> (22/10)

EU4Health programme: Council agrees its negotiating position:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/10/21/eu4health-programme-council-agrees-its-negotiating-position> (21/10)

Council Recommendation (EU) 2020/1475 of 13 October 2020 on a coordinated approach to the restriction of free movement in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 337, 14.10.2020, p. 3): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.337.01.0003.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:337:TOC

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Strengthening minimum income protection in the COVID-19 pandemic and beyond: Council adopts

conclusions: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/10/12/strengthening-minimum-income-protection-in-the-covid-19-pandemic-and-beyond-council-adopts-conclusions> (12/10)

COVID-19: Council agrees its position on the Recovery and Resilience Facility:

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/10/09/covid-19-council-agrees-its-position-on-the-recovery-and-resilience-facility> (9/10)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1357 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Slovak Republic to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 63): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0063.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1356 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Republic of Slovenia to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 59): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0059.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1355 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to Romania to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the

COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 55): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0055.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1354 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Portuguese Republic to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 49): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0049.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1353 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Republic of Poland to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 45): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0045.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1352 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Republic of Malta to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 42): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0042.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1351 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Republic of Latvia to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 38): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0038.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1350 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Republic of Lithuania to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 35): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0035.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1349 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Italian Republic to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 31): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0031.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1348 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Republic of Croatia to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 28): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0028.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1347 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Kingdom of Spain to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 24): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0024.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1346 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Hellenic Republic to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 21): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0021.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1345 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Czech Republic to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 17): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0017.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1344 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Republic of Cyprus to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 13): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0013.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1343 of 25 September 2020 on granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Republic of Bulgaria to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 10): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0010.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC (29/9)

Council Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1342 of 25 September 2020 granting temporary support under Regulation (EU) 2020/672 to the Kingdom of Belgium to mitigate unemployment risks in the emergency following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 4): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0004.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC **(29/9)**

Addressing COVID-19: Council approves €6.2 billion budget increase for 2020: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/09/11/addressing-covid-19-council-approves-6-2-billion-budget-increase-for-2020> **(11/9)**

COVID-19 transport measures: Council agrees its position on temporary derogations in support of the rail sector: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/09/09/covid-19-transport-measures-council-agrees-its-position-on-temporary-derogations-in-support-of-the-rail-sector> **(9/9)**

Council Decision (EU) 2020/1253 of 4 September 2020 further extending the temporary derogation from the Council's Rules of Procedure introduced by Decision (EU) 2020/430, and extended by Decisions (EU) 2020/556, (EU) 2020/702 and (EU) 2020/970, in view of the travel difficulties caused by the COVID-19 pandemic in the Union (OJ L 294, 8.9.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.294.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:294:TOC **(8/9)**

Council Recommendation (EU) 2020/1186 of 7 August 2020 amending Council Recommendation (EU) 2020/912 on the temporary restriction on non-essential travel into the EU and the possible lifting of such restriction (OJ L 261, 11.8.2020, p. 83): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.261.01.0083.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:261:FULL **(11/8)**

Council Recommendation (EU) 2020/1144 of 30 July 2020 amending Recommendation (EU) 2020/912 on the temporary restriction on non-essential travel into the EU and the possible lifting of such restriction (OJ L 248, 31.7.2020, p. 26): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.248.01.0026.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:248:TOC **(31/7)**

Council Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1112 of 20 July 2020 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/2026 as regards the dates of application in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 244, 29.7.2020, p. 9): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.244.01.0009.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:244:TOC **(29/7)**

Council Decision (EU) 2020/1109 of 20 July 2020 amending Directives (EU) 2017/2455 and (EU) 2019/1995 as regards the dates of transposition and application in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 244, 29.7.2020, p. 3): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.244.01.0003.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:244:TOC **(29/7)**

Council Regulation (EU) 2020/1108 of 20 July 2020 amending Regulation (EU) 2017/2454 as regards the dates of application in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 244, 29.7.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.244.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:244:TOC **(29/7)**

Council Recommendation (EU) 2020/1052 of 16 July 2020 amending Council Recommendation (EU) 2020/912 on the temporary restriction on non-essential travel into the EU and the possible lifting of such restriction (OJ L 230, 17.7.2020, p. 26): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.230.01.0026.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:230:TOC **(17/7)**

Council Recommendation (EU) 2020/912 of 30 June 2020 on the temporary restriction on non-essential travel into the EU and the possible lifting of such restriction (OJ L 208I, 1.7.2020, p. 1): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.LI.2020.208.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:208:TOC> **(1/7)**

Council Directive (EU) 2020/876 of 24 June 2020 amending Directive 2011/16/EU to address the urgent need to defer certain time limits for the filing and exchange of information in the field of taxation because of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 204, 26.6.2020, p. 46): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.204.01.0046.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:204:TOC **(26/6)**

Council Decision (EU) 2020/768 of 9 June 2020 amending Decision (EU) 2016/915 as regards the reference period intended to be used for measuring the growth of CO2 emissions, to take account of the consequences of the COVID-19 pandemic in the context of CORSIA (OJ L 187, 12.6.2020, p. 10):

https://eurlex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.187.01.0010.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:187:TOC (12/6)

Council Decision (EU) 2020/702 of 20 May 2020 further extending the temporary derogation from the Council's Rules of Procedure introduced by Decision (EU) 2020/430 and extended by Decision (EU) 2020/556 in view of the travel difficulties caused by the COVID-19 pandemic in the Union (OJ L 165, 27.5.2020, p. 38): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.165.01.0038.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:165:FULL (27/5)

Council Regulation (EU) 2020/699 of 25 May 2020 on temporary measures concerning the general meetings of European companies (SEs) and of European Cooperative Societies (SCEs) (OJ L 165, 27.5.2020, p. 25): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.165.01.0025.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:165:FULL (27/5)

Council Regulation (EU) 2020/672 of 19 May 2020 on the establishment of a European instrument for temporary support to mitigate unemployment risks in an emergency (SURE) following the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 159, 20.5.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.159.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:159:TOC (20/5)

Council Regulation (EU) 2020/521 of 14 April 2020 activating the emergency support under Regulation (EU) 2016/369, and amending its provisions taking into account the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 117, 15.4.2020, p. 3): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0521> (15/4)

Council conclusions on Covid-19 (OJ C 57, 20.2.2020, p. 4): [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52020XG0220\(01\)](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52020XG0220(01)) (20/2)

3. European Parliament and Council of the EU

Statement: Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Regulation (EU) No 1303/2013 as regards exceptional additional resources and implementing arrangements under the Investment for growth and jobs goal to provide assistance for fostering crisis repair in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic and preparing a green, digital and resilient recovery of the economy (REACT-EU) — Adoption of the legislative act (OJ C 145/1, 28.12.2020 p.1-1): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.CI.2020.450.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AC%3A2020%3A450%3ATO C> (28/12)

Regulation (EU) 2020/2221 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 December 2020 amending Regulation (EU) No 1303/2013 as regards additional resources and implementing arrangements to provide assistance for fostering crisis repair in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic and its social consequences and for preparing a green, digital and resilient recovery of the economy (REACT-EU) (OJ L 437, 28.12.2020, p. 30): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.437.01.0030.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A437%3ATOC (28/12)

Regulation (EU) 2020/1429 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 7 October 2020 establishing measures for a sustainable rail market in view of the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 333, 12.10.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.333.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:333:TOC (12/10)

Regulation (EU) 2020/1043 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 July 2020 on the conduct of clinical trials with and supply of medicinal products for human use containing or consisting of genetically modified organisms intended to treat or prevent coronavirus disease (COVID-19) (OJ L 231, 17.7.2020, p. 12): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.231.01.0012.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:231:TOC (17/7)

Regulation (EU) 2020/873 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 June 2020 amending Regulations (EU) No 575/2013 and (EU) 2019/876 as regards certain adjustments in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 204, 26.6.2020, p. 4): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.204.01.0004.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:204:TOC (26/6)

Regulation (EU) 2020/872 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 June 2020 amending Regulation (EU) No 1305/2013 as regards a specific measure to provide exceptional temporary support

under the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development (EAFRD) in response to the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 204, 26.6.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.204.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:204:TOC **(26/6)**

Decision (EU) 2020/701 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 May 2020 on providing macro-financial assistance to enlargement and neighbourhood partners in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 165, 27.5.2020, p. 31): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.165.01.0031.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:165:FULL **(27/5)**

Directive (EU) 2020/700 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 May 2020 amending Directives (EU) 2016/797 and (EU) 2016/798, as regards the extension of their transposition periods (OJ L 165, 27.5.2020, p. 27): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.165.01.0027.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:165:FULL **(27/5)**

Regulation (EU) 2020/698 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 May 2020 laying down specific and temporary measures in view of the COVID-19 outbreak concerning the renewal or extension of certain certificates, licences and authorisations and the postponement of certain periodic checks and periodic training in certain areas of transport legislation (OJ L 165, 27.5.2020, p. 10): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.165.01.0010.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:165:FULL **(27/5)**

Regulation (EU) 2020/697 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 May 2020 amending Regulation (EU) 2017/352, so as to allow the managing body of a port or the competent authority to provide flexibility in respect of the levying of port infrastructure charges in the context of the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 165, 27.5.2020, p. 7): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.165.01.0007.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:165:FULL **(27/5)**

Regulation (EU) 2020/696 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 May 2020 amending Regulation (EC) No 1008/2008 on common rules for the operation of air services in the Community in view of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 165, 27.5.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.165.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A165%3AFULL **(27/5)**

Regulation (EU) 2020/560 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2020 amending Regulations (EU) No 508/2014 and (EU) No 1379/2013 as regards specific measures to mitigate the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak in the fishery and aquaculture sector (OJ L 130, 24.4.2020, p. 11): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0560> **(24/4)**

Regulation (EU) 2020/558 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2020 amending Regulations (EU) No 1301/2013 and (EU) No 1303/2013 as regards specific measures to provide exceptional flexibility for the use of the European Structural and Investments Funds in response to the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 130, 24.4.2020, p. 1): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0558> **(24/4)**

Regulation (EU) 2020/558 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2020 amending Regulations (EU) No 1301/2013 and (EU) No 1303/2013 as regards specific measures to provide exceptional flexibility for the use of the European Structural and Investments Funds in response to the COVID-19 outbreak: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/558/oj> (OJ L 130, 24.4.2020, p.1) **(24/4)**

Regulation (EU) 2020/559 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2020 amending Regulation (EU) No 223/2014 as regards the introduction of specific measures for addressing the outbreak of COVID-19 (OJ L 130, 24.4.2020, p. 7): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0559> **(24/4)**

Decision (EU) 2020/547 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 April 2020 on the mobilisation of the Contingency Margin in 2020 to provide emergency assistance to Member States and further reinforce the Union Civil Protection Mechanism/rescEU in response to the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 125, 21.4.2020, p. 5): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020D0547> **(21/4)**

Decision (EU) 2020/546 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 April 2020 on the mobilisation of the Flexibility Instrument to finance immediate budgetary measures in the context of the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 125, 21.4.2020, p. 3): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020D0546> **(21/4)**

Decision (EU) 2020/545 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 April 2020 on the mobilisation of the Flexibility Instrument to finance immediate budgetary measures in the context of the COVID-19 outbreak and a reinforcement of the European Public Prosecutor's Office (OJ L 125, 21.4.2020, p. 1): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020D0545> (21/4)

Regulation (EU) 2020/461 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 March 2020 amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2012/2002 in order to provide financial assistance to Member States and to countries negotiating their accession to the Union that are seriously affected by a major public health emergency (OJ L 99, 31.3.2020, p. 9): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0461> (31/3)

Regulation (EU) 2020/460 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 March 2020 amending Regulations (EU) No 1301/2013, (EU) No 1303/2013 and (EU) No 508/2014 as regards specific measures to mobilise investments in the healthcare systems of Member States and in other sectors of their economies in response to the COVID-19 outbreak (Coronavirus Response Investment Initiative) (OJ L 99, 31.3.2020, p. 5): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0460> (31/3)

Regulation (EU) 2020/459 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 March 2020 amending Council Regulation (EEC) No 95/93 on common rules for the allocation of slots at Community airports (OJ L 99, 31.3.2020, p. 1): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0459> (31/3)

4. European Commission

Decisions and Regulations

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2021/78 of 27 January 2021 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/600 derogating from Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/892, Implementing Regulation (EU) 2016/1150, Implementing Regulation (EU) No 615/2014, Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/1368 and Implementing Regulation (EU) 2017/39 as regards certain measures to address the crisis caused by the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 29, 28.1.2021, p. 5–7): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2021.029.01.0005.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2021%3A029%3ATOC (28/1/2021)

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/2115 of 16 December 2020 amending Regulation (EC) No 1008/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards the temporary extension of exceptional measures to address the consequences of the COVID-19 pandemic with regard to operating licences (OJ L 426, 17.12.2020, p. 4): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.426.01.0004.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A426%3ATOC (17/12)

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/2114 of 16 December 2020 amending Regulation (EC) No 1008/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards the temporary extension of exceptional measures to address the consequences of the COVID-19 pandemic with regard to selection of groundhandling service provider (OJ L 426, 17.12.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.426.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A426%3ATOC (17/12)

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/2036 of 9 December 2020 amending Regulation (EU) No 965/2012 as regards the requirements for flight crew competence and training methods and postponing dates of application of certain measures in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 416, 11.12.2020, p. 24): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.416.01.0024.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A416%3ATOC (11/12)

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1627 of 3 November 2020 on exceptional measures for the third reference period (2020-2024) of the single European sky performance and charging scheme due to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 366, 4.11.2020, p. 7): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.366.01.0007.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A366%3ATOC (4/11)

Commission Decision (EU) 2020/1573 of 28 October 2020 amending Decision (EU) 2020/491 on relief from import duties and VAT exemption on importation granted for goods needed to combat the effects of the COVID-19 outbreak during 2020 (OJ L 359, 29.10.2020, p. 8): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.359.01.0008.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A359%3ATOC **(29/10)**

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/1564 of 6 August 2020 amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2018/985 as regards its transitional provisions in order to address the impact of the COVID-19 crisis (OJ L 358, 28.10.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.358.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A358%3ATOC **(28/10)**

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/1477 of 14 October 2020 amending Council Regulation (EEC) No 95/93 as regards the temporary extension of exceptional measures to address the consequences caused by the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 338, 15.10.2020, p. 4): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.338.01.0004.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:338:TOC **(15/10)**

Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/1474 of 13 October 2020 amending Regulation (EU) No 360/2012 as regards the prolongation of its period of application and a time-bound derogation for undertakings in difficulty to take into account the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic (Text with EEA relevance) (OJ L 337, 14.10.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.337.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:337:TOC **(14/10)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1341 of 28 September 2020 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/466 as regards the period of application of temporary measures (OJ L 314, 29.9.2020, p. 2): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.314.01.0002.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:314:TOC **(29/9)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1318 of 22 September 2020 amending Implementing Regulations (EU) 2020/21 and (EU) No 2020/194 as regards the dates of application in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 309, 23.9.2020, p. 4): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.309.01.0004.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:309:TOC **(23/9)**

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/1275 of 6 July 2020 amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/592 on temporary exceptional measures derogating from certain provisions of Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council to address the market disturbance in the fruit and vegetables and wine sectors caused by the COVID-19 pandemic and measures linked to it (OJ L 300, 14.9.2020, p. 26): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.300.01.0026.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:300:TOC **(14/9)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1177 of 7 August 2020 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/469 as regards postponing dates of application of certain measures in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 259, 10.8.2020, p. 12): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.259.01.0012.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:259:FULL **(10/8)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1176 of 7 August 2020 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/1387 as regards postponing dates of application of certain measures in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 259, 10.8.2020, p. 10): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.L_.2020.259.01.0010.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AL%3A2020%3A259%3AFULL **(10/8)**

Commission Decision (EU) 2020/1101 of 23 July 2020 amending Decision (EU) 2020/491 on relief from import duties and VAT exemption on importation granted for goods needed to combat the effects of the COVID-19 outbreak during 2020 (notified under document number (OJ L 241, 27.7.2020, p. 36): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.241.01.0036.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:241:TOC **(27/7)**

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/1069 of 19 June 2020 amending Delegated Regulation (EU) No 877/2013 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 473/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council on common provisions for monitoring and assessing draft budgetary plans and ensuring the correction of excessive deficit of the Member States in the euro area (OJ L 234, 21.7.2020, p. 8): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.234.01.0008.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:234:TOC

[lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.234.01.0008.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:234:TOC](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.234.01.0008.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:234:TOC) **(21/7)**

Commission Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1023 of 15 July 2020 amending Implementing Decision (EU) 2019/1765 as regards the cross-border exchange of data between national contact tracing and warning mobile applications with regard to combatting the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 227I, 16.7.2020, p. 1):

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.LI.2020.227.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:227:TOC> **(16/7)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1027 of 14 July 2020 on amending Implementing Regulations (EU) No 771/2014, (EU) No 1242/2014 and (EU) No 1243/2014 as regards the implementation and monitoring of specific measures to mitigate the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak in the fishery and aquaculture sector (OJ L 227, 16.7.2020, p. 1):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.227.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:227:TOC **(16/7)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1009 of 10 July 2020 amending Implementing Regulations (EU) No 808/2014 and (EU) No 809/2014 as regards certain measures to address the crisis caused by the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ L 224, 13.7.2020, p. 1):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.224.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:224:TOC **(13/7)**

Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/972 of 2 July 2020 amending Regulation (EU) No 1407/2013 as regards its prolongation and amending Regulation (EU) No 651/2014 as regards its prolongation and relevant adjustments (OJ L 215, 7.7.2020, p. 3):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.215.01.0003.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:215:FULL **(8/7)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/977 of 7 July 2020 derogating from Regulations (EC) No 889/2008 and (EC) No 1235/2008 as regards controls on the production of organic products due to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 217, 8.7.2020, p. 1):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.217.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:217:TOC **(8/7)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/910 of 30 June 2020 amending Implementing Regulations (EU) 2015/1998, (EU) 2019/103 and (EU) 2019/1583 as regards the re-designation of airlines, operators and entities providing security controls for cargo and mail arriving from third countries, as well as the postponement of certain regulatory requirements in the area of cybersecurity, background check, explosive detection systems equipment standards, and explosive trace detection equipment, because of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 208, 1.7.2020, p. 43):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.208.01.0043.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:208:TOC **(1/7)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/891 of 26 June 2020 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 447/2014 as regards specific provisions to align the provisions for the implementation of cross-border cooperation programmes financed under the Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA) with specific measures in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 206, 30.6.2020, p. 3):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.206.01.0003.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:206:TOC **(30/6)**

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/884 of 4 May 2020 derogating in respect of the year 2020 from Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/891 as regards the fruit and vegetables sector and from Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/1149 as regards the wine sector in connection with the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 205, 29.6.2020, p. 1):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.205.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:205:TOC **(29/6)**

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/879 of 23 June 2020 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) No 897/2014 as regards specific provisions to align the provisions for the implementation of cross-border cooperation programmes financed under the European Neighbourhood Instrument with specific measures in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 203, 26.6.2020, p. 59):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.203.01.0059.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:203:TOC **(26/6)**

Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/866 of 28 May 2020 amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/101 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 575/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to regulatory technical standards for prudent valuation under Article 105(14) of Regulation (EU) No

575/2013 (OJ L 201, 25.6.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.201.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:201:TOC (25/6)

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/746 of 4 June 2020 amending Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/947 as regards postponing dates of application of certain measures in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 176, 5.6.2020, p. 13): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.176.01.0013.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:176:TOC (5/6)

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/745 of 4 June 2020 amending Regulation (EU) 2018/1042 as regards postponing dates of application of certain measures in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ L 176, 5.6.2020, p. 11): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.176.01.0011.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:176:TOC (5/6)

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/568 of 23 April 2020 making the exportation of certain products subject to the production of an export authorization (OJ L 129, 24.4.2020, p. 7): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0568> (24/4)

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Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/466 of 30 March 2020 on temporary measures to contain risks to human, animal and plant health and animal welfare during certain serious disruptions of Member States' control systems due to coronavirus disease (COVID-19) (OJ L 98, 31.3.2020, p. 30): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020R0466> (31/3)

Commission Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/452 of 26 March 2020 amending Implementing Decision (EU) 2019/570 as regards capacities established to respond to low probability risks with a high impact (OJ L 94I, 27.3.2020, p. 1): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020D0452> (27/3)

Commission Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/414 of 19 March 2020 amending Implementing Decision (EU) 2019/570 as regards medical stockpiling rescEU capacities (OJ L 82I, 19.3.2020, p. 1): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32020D0414> (19/3)

Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/402 of 14 March 2020 making the exportation of certain products subject to the production of an export authorisation (OJ L 077I, 15.3.2020, p. 1): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A02020R0402-20200321> (15/3)

Proposals for legal acts

Proposal for a Council Recommendation on a common framework for the use, validation and mutual recognition of COVID-19 rapid antigen tests in the EU (COM 2020 849 final): https://ec.europa.eu/health/sites/health/files/preparedness_response/docs/covid-19_rat_recommendation_en.pdf (18/12)

Proposal for a Council Recommendation on a coordinated approach to the restriction of free movement in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (COM 2020 499 final): https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/council-proposal-coordinated-approach-restriction-movement_en.pdf (4/9)

Commission Regulation (EU) .../... of 2.7.2020 amending Regulation (EU) No 1407/2013 as regards its prolongation and amending Regulation (EU) No 651/2014 as regards its prolongation and relevant adjustments (C 2020 4349 final): https://ec.europa.eu/competition/state_aid/what_is_new/prolongation_gber_deminimis_en.pdf (2/7)

Proposal for a Council Regulation establishing a European Union Recovery Instrument to support the recovery in the aftermath of the COVID-19 pandemic (COM 2020 441 final): https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/about_the_european_commission/eu_budget/com_2020_441_en_act_part1_v13.pdf (28/5)

Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Regulation (EU) No 223/2014 as regards the introduction of specific measures for addressing the COVID-19 crisis (COM 2020 223 final): https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com_2020_223_2_en_act_part1_v8.pdf (28/5)

Amended proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing the Just Transition Fund (COM 2020 460 final):

https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/about_the_european_commission/eu_budget/com_2020_460_en_act_v6.pdf (28/5)

Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing a Recovery and Resilience Facility (COM 2020 408 final):

https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com_2020_408_en_act_part1_v9.pdf (28/5)

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Amended proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the European Social Fund Plus (ESF+) (COM 2020 447 final):

https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/about_the_european_commission/eu_budget/com_2020_447_en_act_9.pdf (28/5)

Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Regulation (EU) No 1303/2013 as regards exceptional additional resources and implementing arrangements under the Investment for growth and jobs goal to provide assistance for fostering crisis repair in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic and preparing a green, digital and resilient recovery of the economy (REACT-EU) (COM 2020 451 final): https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com_2020_451_act_v8.pdf (28/5)

Amended proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the European Regional Development Fund and on the Cohesion Fund (COM 2020 452 final):

https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com_2020_452_en_act_v8.pdf (28/5)

Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the public sector loan facility under the Just Transition Mechanism (COM 2020 453 final):

https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/about_the_european_commission/eu_budget/com2020_453_en_act_part1_v10.pdf (28/5)

Amended proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down common provisions on the European Regional Development Fund, the European Social Fund Plus, the Cohesion Fund, the Just Transition Fund and the European Maritime and Fisheries Fund and financial rules for those and for the Asylum and Migration Fund, the Internal Security Fund and the Border Management and Visa Instrument (COM 2020 450 final): https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com2020_450_en_act_part1_v8.pdf (28/5)

Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the establishment of a Programme for the Union's action in the field of health –for the period 2021-2027 and repealing Regulation (EU) No 282/2014 (“EU4Health Programme”) (COM 2020 405 final):

https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com_2020_405_en_act_v11.pdf (28/5)

Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Regulations (EU) No 575/2013 and (EU) 2019/876 as regards adjustments in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (COM/2020/310 final): https://ec.europa.eu/finance/docs/law/200428-banking-package-proposal_en.pdf (28/4)

Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Regulation (EU) 2017/745 on medical devices as regards the dates of application of certain of its provisions (COM/2020/144 final): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52020PC0144> (3/4)

Proposal for a Decision of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Decision (EU) 2020/265 as regards adjustments to the amounts mobilised from the Flexibility Instrument for 2020 to be used for migration, refugee inflows and security threats, for immediate measures in the framework of the COVID-19 outbreak and for reinforcement of the European Public Prosecutor's Office (COM/2020/171 final): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:52020PC0171> (2/4)

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Proposal for a Decision of the European Parliament and of the Council on the mobilisation of the Contingency Margin in 2020 to provide emergency assistance to Member States and further reinforce the Union Civil Protection Mechanism/rescEU in response to the COVID-19 outbreak (COM/2020/172 final): https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/dab_2-2020_-_emergency_support_instrument_esi_0.pdf (2/4)

Proposal for a Council Regulation amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 1311/2013 laying down the multiannual financial framework for the years 2014-2020 (COM/2020/174 final): https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/com174final_-_en_-_proposal_amendment_mff_regulation_2014-2020.pdf (2/4)

Proposal for a Council Regulation on the establishment of a European instrument for temporary support to mitigate unemployment risks in an emergency (SURE) following the COVID-19 outbreak (COM/2020/139 final): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?qid=1586858565026&uri=CELEX:52020PC0139> (2/4)

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Communications / Guidelines / Recommendations

Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Central Bank, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions: The European economic and financial system: fostering openness, strength and resilience (COM(2021) 32 final): https://ec.europa.eu/finance/docs/policy/210119-economic-financial-system-communication_en.pdf (19/1/2021)

Commission Recommendation (EU) 2020/2243 of 22 December 2020 on a coordinated approach to travel and transport in response to the SARS-COV-2 variant observed in the United Kingdom (OJ L 436, 28.12.2020, p. 72): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:L:2020:436:FULL&from=EN> (28/12)

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<https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/communication-additional-covid-19-response-measures.pdf> (28/10)

Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council: Preparedness for COVID-19 vaccination strategies and vaccine deployment (COM 2020 680 final):

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<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.CI.2020.340.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:340I:TOC> (13/10)

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https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.305.01.0033.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:305:TOC (21/9)

Communication from the Commission Guidelines on seasonal workers in the EU in the context of the COVID-19 outbreak (OJ C 235I , 17.7.2020, p. 1):

<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.CI.2020.235.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:235I:TOC> (17/7)

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https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C_.2020.218.01.0003.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:218:TOC (2/7)

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<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.CI.2020.197.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:197I:TOC> (12/6)

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Remarks by Commissioner Stella Kyriakides on vaccines: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/speech_21_267 (27/1/2021)

European Commission successfully places first EU SURE bond in 2021:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_209 (27/1/2021)

COVID-19: Team Europe supports African, Caribbean and Pacific countries to access finance through digital technology: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_188 (27/1/2021)

Coronavirus: Commission proposes additional safeguards on travel from outside the EU and updated criteria for applying travel restrictions: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_194 (25/1/2021)

Coronavirus: Commission proposes update to coordinated approach on free movement restrictions: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_195 (25/1/2021)

State aid: Commission approves €12 billion German umbrella scheme to compensate companies for damages suffered due to coronavirus outbreak:

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Commission welcomes agreement on additional financial support for the most deprived under REACT-EU:

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Remarks by Vice-President Margaritis Schinas at the press conference on key actions for a united front to beat COVID-19: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/speech_21_164 (19/1/2021)

Coronavirus: Commission Statement on consulting Member States on proposal to further prolong and adjust State aid Temporary Framework: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_21_157 (19/1/2021)

Commission sets out key actions for a united front to beat COVID-19:

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Coronavirus: Commission concludes exploratory talks with Valneva to secure a new potential vaccine:

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Coronavirus: rescEU medical stockpile expands in four Member States:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_45 (11/1/2021)

COVID-19: Commission supports blood services to increase COVID-19 convalescent plasma collection:

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Questions & Answers on vaccine negotiations*:

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Statement by President von der Leyen on additional doses of BioNTech-Pfizer vaccine:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_21_46 (8/1/2021)

Commission proposes to purchase up to 300 million additional doses of BioNTech-Pfizer vaccine:

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Questions and Answers: COVID-19 vaccination in the EU:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/qanda_20_2467 (8/1/2021)

Coronavirus response and recovery: EU support for regions to work together in innovative pilot projects:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_8 (7/1/2021)

European Commission authorises second safe and effective vaccine against COVID-19:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_21_3 (6/1/2021)

Commission adopts €70 million package for early access to EU COVID-19 vaccines in the Western Balkans:

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EU disburses €169 million of its COVID-19 support package for Morocco:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_2524 (23/12)

Questions and answers on the adoption of the EU's long-term budget for 2021-2027:

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State aid: Commission approves €900 million Slovenian scheme to support uncovered fixed costs of companies affected by coronavirus outbreak:

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Statement by President von der Leyen on the marketing authorisation of the BioNTech-Pfizer vaccine against COVID-19: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_20_2510 (21/12)

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European Commission authorises first safe and effective vaccine against COVID-19:

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EU cohesion policy: end of year wrap-up of action against the effects of the coronavirus pandemic:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_2418 (18/12)

Coronavirus: Commission puts forward rules on rapid antigen tests and secures 20 million tests for Member States: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_2483 (18/12)

Coronavirus: Commission concludes exploratory talks with Novavax to secure a new potential vaccine:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_2305 (17/12)

Team Europe contributes €500 million to COVAX initiative to provide one billion COVID-19 vaccine doses for low and middle income countries: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_2262 (15/12)

Commission welcomes political agreement on EU4Health:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_2420 (15/12)

Commission launches Re-open EU mobile app with regular updates on coronavirus health, safety and travel measures across Europe: https://ec.europa.eu/info/live-work-travel-eu/coronavirus-response/highlights/latest-highlights_en (14/12)

Digital Decade: Commission launches Action Plan to support recovery and transformation of the media and audiovisual sectors: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_2239 (3/12)

Commission disburses €8.5 billion under SURE to five Member States:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_2241 (1/12)

Successful third issuance of EU SURE bonds by the European Commission:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_2196 (25/11)

Coronavirus: Commission approves contract with Moderna to ensure access to a potential vaccine: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_2200 (25/11)

Health Actions supported through ESI: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/FS_20_2144 (18/11)

Commission disburses €14 billion under SURE to nine Member States:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_2137 (17/11)

Coronavirus: Commission approves contract with CureVac to ensure access to a potential vaccine:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_2136 (17/11)

Coronavirus: Commission holds first meeting of EU COVID-19 national scientific advice platform:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_2125 (13/11)

EU increases its contribution to COVAX to €500 million to secure COVID-19 vaccines for low and middle-income countries: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_2075 (12/11)

Coronavirus: Commission approves contract with BioNTech-Pfizer alliance to ensure access to a potential vaccine: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_2081 (11/11)

Coronavirus Resurgence: New preparedness and response measures across the EU:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/FS_20_1998 (28/10)

Commission disburses €17 billion under SURE to Italy, Spain and Poland:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1990 (27/10)

EUR 17 billion EU SURE social bond listed on LuxSE:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1981 (27/10)

Coronavirus: additional ventilators dispatched to Czechia via the EU Civil Protection Mechanism:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1982 (24/10)

Coronavirus: EU interoperability gateway goes live, first contact tracing and warning apps linked to the system: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1904 (19/10)

Coronavirus: Commission lists key steps for effective vaccination strategies and vaccines deployment:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1903 (15/10)

European Commission Statement on the coordination of measures restricting free movement in the European Union related to the coronavirus pandemic:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_20_1871 (13/10)

Coronavirus Dashboard: EU Cohesion Policy response to the coronavirus crisis:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1864 (12/10)

Coronavirus: Commission signs a joint procurement contract with Gilead for the supply of Remdesivir:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1845 (8/10)

Coronavirus: the Commission approves third contract to ensure access to a potential vaccine:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1829 (7/10)

European Commission to issue EU SURE bonds of up to €100 billion as social bonds:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1808 (7/10)

Coronavirus: Commission Statement on consulting Member States on proposal to prolong and adjust State aid Temporary Framework: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_20_1805 (2/10)

European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control's new risk assessment shows need to step up coronavirus response in the EU: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1737 (24/9)

Questions and Answers: Coronavirus and the EU Vaccines Strategy:

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Coronavirus response: over €1 billion from EU Cohesion policy to support Spain's recovery:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1718 (23/9)

Coronavirus Global Response: the Commission's contribution to the COVID-19 Vaccine Global Access Facility (COVAX): https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1694 (18/9)

Coronavirus: the Commission signs second contract to ensure access to a potential vaccine:

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Coronavirus: EU allocates €150 million for the transport of essential medical items:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1671 (18/9)

NextGenerationEU: Commission presents next steps for €672.5 billion Recovery and Resilience Facility in 2021 Annual Sustainable Growth Strategy:

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Coronavirus Global Response: WHO and Commission launch the Facilitation Council to strengthen global collaboration: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1581 (10/9)

Coronavirus: Commission completes vaccines portfolio following talks with a sixth manufacturer:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1556 (9/9)

Coronavirus Global Response: Commission joins the COVID-19 Vaccine Global Access Facility (COVAX):

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1540 (31/8)

Coronavirus Global Response: European Union organises a humanitarian air bridge to Côte d'Ivoire:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1532 (28/8)

Coronavirus: the Commission signs first contract with AstraZeneca:

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1524 (27/8)

Aid Programme for the Turkish Cypriot community: Commission adopts second Action Programme for 2020:
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1490 (25/8)

Coronavirus: Commission proposes to provide €81.4 billion in financial support for 15 Member States under SURE: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1496 (24/8)

Coronavirus: Commission expands talks to a fifth vaccine manufacturer:
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1513 (24/8)

Coronavirus Global Response: EU Humanitarian Air Bridge supports Venezuela:
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1509 (22/8)

Coronavirus: Commission continues expanding future vaccines portfolio with new talks:
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1494 (20/8)

Coronavirus: Commission reaches first agreement on a potential vaccine:
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1438 (14/8)

Coronavirus: 23 new research projects to receive €128 million in EU funding:
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Coronavirus: Commission concludes talks to secure future coronavirus vaccine for Europeans:
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European Commission secures EU access to Remdesivir for treatment of COVID-19:
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1416 (29/7)

Coronavirus global response: 45 EU Humanitarian Air Bridge flights deliver over 1,000 tonnes of medical aid:
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Coronavirus: Commission launches call for innovative response and recovery partnerships between EU regions: https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1408 (27/7)

Coronavirus global response: EU Humanitarian Air Bridge to Iraq and new funding:
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_20_1414 (27/7)

Coronavirus response: Making capital markets work for Europe's recovery:
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Coronavirus global response: EU Humanitarian Air Bridge and €70 million in additional aid for Yemen:
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_20_1384 (23/7)

Coronavirus: European Commission strengthens health and other key services in Tajikistan with €112 million:
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II. Financial Stability – Banking Regulation
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Single Resolution Board publishes MREL dashboard: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/1094> (9/12)

SRB publishes guidance on bank mergers and acquisitions: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/1092> (7/12)

Speech by Elke König at EBI Policy Conference: Europe and the Covid-19 crisis: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/1080> (5/11)

Elke König: A sound framework to safeguard financial stability: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/1051> (9/9)

The SRB's fifth anniversary in times of an unprecedented pandemia: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/1035> (3/7)

MREL: the next steps: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/1028> (17/6)

Resolution planning cycle 2020: setting a course for financial stability: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/981> (7/5)

COVID-19 crisis: the SRB's approach to MREL targets: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/967> (8/4)

An extraordinary challenge: SRB actions to support efforts to mitigate the economic impact of the COVID-19 outbreak: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/965> (1/4)

Letter to banks under the SRB's remit on potential operational relief measures related to the COVID-19 outbreak: <https://srb.europa.eu/en/node/965> (1/4)

4. European Systemic Risk Board (ESRB)

Recommendation of the European Systemic Risk Board of 15 December 2020 amending Recommendation ESRB/2020/7 on restriction of distributions during the COVID-19 pandemic (ESRB/2020/15): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=OJ:C:2021:027:FULL&from=EN> (25/1/2021)

Preparing for the post-pandemic rise in corporate insolvencies: https://www.esrb.europa.eu/pub/asc/insights/shared/pdf/esrb.ascinsight212101_2~534e2c6120.en.pdf?d45605a82f3b9ea8d42a40b1509fa89a (21/1/2021)

Recommendation of the European Systemic Risk Board of 15 December 2020 amending Recommendation ESRB/2020/07 on restriction of distributions during the COVID-19 pandemic (ESRB/2020/15): https://www.esrb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/recommendations/esrb.recommendation201215_on_restriction_of_distributions_during_the_COVID-19_pandemic~2502cd1d1c.en.pdf?cffccb800b8f13054c8400576466fe8e (18/12)

Recommendation of the European Systemic Risk Board of 27 May 2020 on monitoring the financial stability implications of debt moratoria, and public guarantee schemes and other measures of a fiscal nature taken to protect the real economy in response to the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ C 249, 29.7.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C_.2020.249.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:249:TOC (29/7)

Recommendation of the European Systemic Risk Board of 25 May 2020 on liquidity risks arising from margin calls (OJ C 238, 20.7.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C_.2020.238.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:238:TOC **(20/7)**

The General Board of the ESRB held its 38th regular meeting on 25 June 2020:
<https://www.esrb.europa.eu/news/pr/date/2020/html/esrb.pr200702~87d1563eba.en.html> **(2/7)**

Recommendation of the ESRB of 2 June 2020 amending Recommendation ESRB/2015/2 on the assessment of cross-border effects of and voluntary reciprocity for macroprudential policy measures (OJ C 217, 1.7.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C_.2020.217.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:217:TOC **(1/7)**

Recommendation of the ESRB of 27 May 2020 on restriction of distributions during the COVID-19 pandemic (OJ C 212, 26.6.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.C_.2020.212.01.0001.01.ELL&toc=OJ%3AC%3A2020%3A212%3ATOC **(26/6)**

Decision of the ESRB of 2 June 2020 on the cancellation of certain reports on actions and measures taken pursuant to Recommendation ESRB/2014/1 and Recommendation ESRB/2015/2 of the European Systemic Risk Board (OJ C 205, 19.6.2020, p. 13): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C_.2020.205.01.0013.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:205:TOC **(19/6)**

Recommendation of the ESRB of 6 May 2020 on liquidity risks in investment funds (ESRB/2020/4, OJ C 200, 15.6.2020, p. 1): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C_.2020.200.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ:C:2020:200:TOC **(15/6)**

The General Board of the ESRB takes second set of actions in response to the coronavirus emergency at its extraordinary meeting on 27 May 2020:
<https://www.esrb.europa.eu/news/pr/date/2020/html/esrb.pr200608~c9d71f035a.en.html> **(8/6)**

ESRB letter to Governments on the financial stability impact of the national guarantee schemes and other fiscal measures:
https://www.esrb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/other/esrb.letter200514_ESRB_work_on_implications_to_protect_the_real_economy~e67a9f48ca.en.pdf **(23/7)**

The General Board of the ESRB takes first set of actions to address the coronavirus emergency at its extraordinary meeting on 6 May 2020:
<https://www.esrb.europa.eu/news/pr/date/2020/html/esrb.pr200514~bb1f96a327.en.html> **(14/5)**

Policy measures in response to the COVID-19 pandemic:
<https://www.esrb.europa.eu/home/coronavirus/html/index.en.html>

III. Capital Markets Regulation
A. International Level: International Organization of Securities Commissions (IOSCO)
<p>Retail Market Conduct Task Force Report: Initial Findings and Observations About the Impact of COVID-19 on Retail Market Conduct: https://www.iosco.org/library/pubdocs/pdf/IOSCOPD669.pdf (22/12)</p> <p>IOSCO seeks to help regulators address retail market conduct risks during stress events such as COVID-19: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS588.pdf (22/12)</p> <p>IOSCO Annual Meeting addresses the impact of COVID 19 and other critical matters on securities markets: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS583.pdf (23/11)</p> <p>IOSCO Reviews Money Market Funds Recommendations and Events Arising from the March 2020 Market Turmoil: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS582.pdf (20/11)</p> <p>IOSCO encourages issuers' fair disclosure about COVID-19 related impacts: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS568.pdf (29/5)</p> <p>Financial policymakers discuss responses to COVID-19 with the private sector: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS566.pdf (26/5)</p> <p>IOSCO reprioritizes its work program to address impact of COVID-19: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS562.pdf (8/4)</p> <p>IOSCO Statement on Application of Accounting Standards during the COVID-19 Outbreak: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS561.pdf (3/4)</p> <p>Basel Committee and IOSCO announce deferral of final implementation phases of the margin requirements for noncentrally cleared derivatives: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS560.pdf (3/4)</p> <p>Securities regulators coordinate responses to COVID-19 through IOSCO: https://www.iosco.org/news/pdf/IOSCONEWS559.pdf (25/3)</p>
B. EU Level
1. Council of the EU
<p>Capital Markets Recovery Package: Council confirms targeted amendments to EU capital market rules: https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/12/16/capital-markets-recovery-package-council-confirms-targeted-amendments-to-eu-capital-market-rules (16/12)</p> <p>Capital Markets Recovery Package: Council agrees its position: https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2020/10/21/capital-markets-recovery-package-council-agrees-its-position/?utm_source=dsms-auto&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=Capital+Markets+Recovery+Package%3a+Council+agrees+its+position (21/10)</p>
2. European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA)
<p>ESMA renews its decision requiring net short position holders to report positions of 0.1% and above: https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-renews-its-decision-requiring-net-short-position-holders-report-position-1 (17/12)</p> <p>European accounting enforcers to enhance transparency on COVID-19 impact: https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/european-accounting-enforcers-enhance-transparency-covid-19-impact (28/10)</p> <p>EU financial regulators assess risks to the financial sector after the outbreak of COVID-19 and call for enhanced cooperation: https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/eu-financial-regulators-assess-risks-financial-sector-after-outbreak-covid-19 (22/9)</p>

ESMA renews its decision requiring net short position holders to report positions of 0.1% and above: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-renews-its-decision-requiring-net-short-position-holders-report-position-0> (17/9)

ESMA sees high risk of decoupling of financial market performance and underlying economic activity: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-sees-high-risk-decoupling-financial-market-performance-and-underlying> (2/9)

European Securities and Markets Authority Decision (EU) 2020/1123 of 10 June 2020 renewing the temporary requirement to natural or legal persons who have net short positions to temporarily lower the notification thresholds of net short positions in relation to the issued share capital of companies whose shares are admitted to trading on a regulated market to notify the competent authorities above a certain threshold in accordance with point (a) of Article 28(1) of Regulation (EU) No 236/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 245, 30.7.2020, p. 17): https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2020.245.01.0017.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:245:TOC (30/7)

ESMA is preparing a new RTS to further postpone CSDR settlement discipline: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-preparing-new-rts-further-postpone-csdr-settlement-discipline> (28/7)

ESMA recommends supervisory coordination on accounting for COVID-19-related rent concessions: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-recommends-supervisory-coordination-accounting-covid-19-related-rent> (21/7)

ESMA renews its Decision requiring net short position holders to report positions of 0.1% and above: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-renews-its-decision-requiring-net-short-position-holders-report-positions> (11/6)

ESMA publishes statement on MiFIR open access and COVID-19: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-publishes-statement-mifir-open-access-and-covid-19> (11/6)

ESMA calls for transparency on COVID-19 effects in half-yearly financial reports: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-calls-transparency-covid-19-effects-in-half-yearly-financial-reports> (20/5)

ESMA – non-renewal and termination of short selling bans by Austrian FMA, Belgian FSMA, French AMF, Greek HCMC, Italian CONSOB and Spanish CNMV: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-%E2%80%93-non-renewal-and-termination-short-selling-bans-austrian-fma-belgian-fsma> (18/5)

ESMA supports ESRB actions to address COVID-related systemic vulnerabilities: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-supports-esrb-actions-address-covid-related-systemic-vulnerabilities> (14/5)

ESMA highlights challenges for rating Collateralised Loan Obligations: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-highlights-challenges-rating-collateralised-loan-obligations> (13/5)

ESMA reminds firms of conduct of business obligations under MiFID II: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-reminds-firms-conduct-business-obligations-under-mifid-ii> (6/5)

Joint RTS on amendments to the bilateral margin requirements under EMIR in response to the COVID-19 outbreak: <https://eba.europa.eu/joint-rts-amendments-bilateral-margin-requirements-under-emir-response-covid-19-outbreak> (4/5)

ESMA issues new Q&A on Alternative Performance Measures in the context of COVID-19: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-issues-new-qa-alternative-performance-measures-in-context-covid-19> (17/4)

ESMA Decision (EU) 2020/525 of 16 March 2020 to require natural or legal persons who have net short positions to temporarily lower the notification thresholds of net short positions in relation to the issued shares capital of companies whose shares are admitted to trading on a regulated market above a certain threshold to notify the competent authorities in accordance with point (a) of Article 28(1) of Regulation (EU) No 236/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 116, 15.4.2020, p. 5): <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L.2020.116.01.0005.01.ENG&toc=OJ:L:2020:116:FULL> (15/4)

ESMA issues positive opinions on short selling bans by Austrian FMA, Belgian FSMA, French AMF, Greek HCMC and Spanish CNMV: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-issues-positive-opinions-short-selling-bans-austrian-fma-belgian-fsma> (15/4)

ESMA postpones publication dates for annual non-equity transparency calculations and quarterly SI data: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-postpones-publication-dates-annual-non-equity-transparency-calculations> (9/4)

ESMA promotes coordinated action regarding benchmarks external audit requirements: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-promotes-coordinated-action-regarding-benchmarks-external-audit> (9/4)

ESMA sets out supervisory expectations on publication of investment funds' periodic reports: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-sets-out-supervisory-expectations-publication-investment-funds-periodic> (9/4)

ESMA updates its risk assessment in light of the COVID-19 pandemic: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-updates-its-risk-assessment-in-light-covid-19-pandemic> (2/4)

ESMA provides clarifications for best execution reports under MiFID II: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-provides-clarifications-best-execution-reports-under-mifid-ii> (31/3)

ESMA issues guidance on financial reporting deadlines in light of COVID-19: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-issues-guidance-financial-reporting-deadlines-in-light-covid-19> (27/3)

ESMA confirms application date of equity transparency calculations: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-confirms-application-date-equity-transparency-calculations> (27/3)

ESMA clarifies position on SFTR Backloading: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-clarifies-position-sftr-backloading> (26/3)

ESMA issues guidance on accounting implications of COVID-19: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-issues-guidance-accounting-implications-covid-19> (25/3)

ESMA sets out approach on MiFIR Tick-Size Regime for Systematic Internalisers: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-sets-out-approach-mifir-tick-size-regime-systematic-internalisers> (20/3)

ESMA clarifies position on call taping under MiFID II: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-clarifies-position-call-taping-under-mifid-ii> (20/3)

ESMA issues positive opinions on bans on net short positions by Belgian FSMA and Greek HCMC: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-issues-positive-opinions-bans-net-short-positions-belgian-fsma-and-greek> (19/3)

ESMA sets out approach to SFTR implementation: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-sets-out-approach-sftr-implementation> (19/3)

ESMA issues positive opinion on short selling ban by French AMF and Spanish CNMV: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-issues-positive-opinion-short-selling-ban-french-amf> (18/3)

ESMA issues positive opinion on short selling ban by Italian CONSOB: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-issues-positive-opinion-short-selling-ban-italian-consob-1> (17/3)

ESMA requires net short position holders to report positions of 0.1% and above: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-requires-net-short-position-holders-report-positions-01-and-above> (16/3)

ESMA recommends action by financial market participants for COVID-19 impact: <https://www.esma.europa.eu/press-news/esma-news/esma-recommends-action-financial-market-participants-covid-19-impact> (11/3)

EBI European Banking Institute

The European Banking Institute based in Frankfurt is an international centre for banking studies resulting from the joint venture of Europe's preeminent academic institutions which have decided to share and coordinate their commitments and structure their research activities in order to provide the highest quality legal, economic and accounting studies in the field of banking regulation, banking supervision and banking resolution in Europe. The European Banking Institute is structured to promote the dialogue between scholars, regulators, supervisors, industry representatives and advisors in relation to issues concerning the regulation and supervision of financial institutions and financial markets from a legal, economic and any other related viewpoint.

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